

PASSIVE



to be + V3/V-ed/V-d

Simple present: am/is/are + V3/-ed/-d

Present continuous: am/is/are + **being** + V3/-ed/-d

Present Perfect: have/has + **been** + V3/-ed/-d

Present Perfect Continuous: have/has + **been being** + V3/-ed/-d

FORM

TENSES	ACTIVE VOICES	PASSIVE VOICES
1. Present simple tense <i>(hiện tại đơn)</i>	S + V(bare)/ V(s/es)	S + am/is/are + V3/-ed/-d
2. Past simple tense <i>(quá khứ đơn)</i>	S + Ved/ V(cột2)	S + was/were + V3/-ed/-d
3. Simple future tense <i>(tương lai đơn)</i>	S + will + V(bare)	S + will + be + V3/-ed/-d
4. Present continuous tense <i>(hiện tại tiếp diễn)</i>	S + am/is/are + V-ing	S + am/is/are + being + V3/-ed/-d
5. Past continuous tense <i>(quá khứ tiếp diễn)</i>	S + was/were + V-ing	S + was/were + being + V3/-ed/-d
6. Present perfect tense	S + have/has + Vp2	S + have/has + been + V3/-ed/-d

(hiện tại hoàn thành)		
7. Past perfect tense (quá khứ hoàn thành)	S + had + Vp2	S + had + been + V3/-ed/-d
8. Near future tense (tương lai gần)	S + am/is/are + going to + V(bare)	S + am/is/are + going to + be + V3/-ed/-d
9. Modal verbs (động từ khuyết thiếu)	S + modal verbs + V(bare)	S + modal verbs + be + V3/-ed/-d

BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT

Các dạng	Công thức	Ví dụ
Với các động từ chỉ quan điểm, ý kiến:	<p>S1 + V1 + that + S2 + V2 + ...</p> <p>→ It + V1(bị động) + that + S2 + V2+ ... → S2 + V1(bị động) + to + V2(bare) (nếu V2 và V1 cùng thì) + to have + V2(p2) (nếu V2 và V1 khác thì)</p>	<p>People believe that 13 is an unlucky number. → It is believed that 13 is an unlucky number. → 13 is believed to be an unlucky number.</p> <p>People think that doing exercise is helpful. → It is thought that doing exercise is helpful. → Doing exercise is thought TO be helpful.</p>
Với động từ chỉ giác quan	<p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O + V(bare)</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + be + Vp2 + to + V(bare)</p>	<p>I saw him pass my house. → He was seen to pass my house. I saw him passing my house. → He was seen passing my house.</p>

	<p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O + V-ing</p> <p>Câu bị động: → S + be + Vp2 + V -ing</p>	
MAKE	<p>Câu chủ động: S + make + O + V(bare)</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + be + made + to + V(bare)</p>	<p>The teacher made us do all the homework. → We were made to do all the homework by the teacher.</p>
LET	<p>Câu chủ động: S + let + O + V(bare)</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + be + allowed/permitted + to + V(bare)</p>	<p>My parents don't let us go out at night. → We are not allowed/ permitted to go out at night.</p>
Động từ theo sau là "to V"	<p>Cấu trúc 1: S + V + to V + O</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + V + to V + O</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + to be + V(p2)</p> <p>Cấu trúc 2: S + V + O1 + to V + O2</p> <p>Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1 + to V + O2</p>	<p>They began to plant rubber trees long ago. → Rubber trees began to be planted long ago. He expected his family to pick him up at the airport. → He expected to be picked up at the airport by his family. He expected someone to repair his computer. → He</p>

	<p>Câu bị động: S + V + to be + V(p2) + by O1 Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ to V + O2</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + O2 + to be + V(p2) + by O1</p>	<p>expected his computer to be repaired.</p>
<p>Động từ theo sau là "V-ing"</p>	<p>Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ V-ing + O2</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + being + V(p2) + by O1 Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ V-ing + O2</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + O2 + being + V(p2) + by O1</p>	<p>He likes people speaking well of him. → He likes being spoken well of. He hates non-professional people criticizing his work. → He hates his work being criticized by non-professional people.</p>
<p>Thể nhờ bảo</p>	<p>Dạng chủ động: S + have + sb + V(bare) or: S + get + sb + to V(bare) Dạng bị động: S + have/get + st + V(p2)</p>	<p>The painter finished my father's portrait yesterday. → My father had the painter finish his portrait yesterday. → My father had his portrait finished by the painter yesterday.</p> <p>→ I had my hair dyed yesterday.</p>
<p>Câu mệnh lệnh</p>	<p>Thể khẳng định: V + O</p> <p>S + should/must + be + V(p2)</p>	<p>Turn off the lights before you go to bed. → The lights must/ should be turned off before you go to bed.</p>

	<p>Let + O + be + V(p2)</p> <p>Thể phủ định: Don't V + O</p> <p>S + should/must + not + be + V(p2) Don't Let + O + be + V(p2)</p>	<p>Write your name on the top of this paper.</p> <p>→ Let your name be written on the top of this paper.</p>
Với cấu trúc câu " It's one's duty to V "	<p>Câu chủ động: It's + <u>one's</u> duty + to V</p> <p>Câu bị động: <u>S</u> + be + supposed + to V</p>	<p>It's everyone's duty to keep the environment clean.</p> <p>→ Everyone is supposed to keep the environment dean.</p>
Với cấu trúc câu " It's (im)possible to V "	<p>Câu chủ động: It + is/was + (im)possible + to V + O</p> <p>Câu bị động: → S + can/could + (not) + be + V(p2)</p>	<p>It is possible to type the letter now.</p> <p>→ The letter can be typed now.</p>
Với 7 động từ đặc biệt	<p>Các động từ: suggest, require, request, order, demand, insist(on), recommend.</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + suggest/ recommend/ order/ require... + that + S + V(bare) + O</p> <p>Câu bị động: It + (be) + suggested/ recommended/ ordered/ required... + that + O + should + be + Vp2</p>	<p>He suggested that we organize a warm party.</p> <p>→ It was suggested that a warm party should be organized.</p>
NEED	<p>Câu chủ động: Sb + need + to V</p> <p>Câu bị động: St + need + V-ing</p> <p>= St + need + to be + Vp2</p>	<p>She needs to type the report.</p> <p>→ The report needs typing/to be typed.</p>

PRACTICE

Question 1: The problem already (discuss)_→ had already been discussed____by the board of directors when it was proposed again.

Question 2: The building (build)_has been built____on waste land near the town since 2017 by contractors.

Question 3: Billions of dollars (spend)__were spent____on cancer research by the government last year.

Question 4: References (not use)_are not used____in the exam rooms.

Question 5: Ted (bite)__was bitten____by a bee while he was sitting in the garden.

Question 6: The meeting (hold)__will be held____in this hall tomorrow.

Question 7: This house and these cars (paint)_are going to BE painted / are being painted____for Christmas tonight by the Greens.

Question 8: I suggested the room (decorate)_should be decorated____before your mother's birthday.

Question 9: There (say)_are said to be____a number of reasons for the falloff of the Roman Empire.

Question 10: When the old school friends met, a lot of happy memories (bring)__were brought____back.

TIẾNG ANH CÔ SƯỞNG